# Safety Data Sheet

(acc. to OSHA HCS)

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
  - Trade name: AVESTA 2205
  - CAS Number: -
  - EINECS Number: -
- **Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
  - No further relevant information available.
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**
  - Shielded Metal Arc Welding Electrode
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
    - voestalpine Böhler Welding Austria GmbH
    - Böhler-Welding-St. 1
    - 8605 Kapfenberg
  - **Telefon:** +43 (0) 3862 301-28-299
  - **Fax:** +43 (0) 3862 301-95-299
  - www.voestalpine.com/welding
  - **Information department:**
    - Research and Development
    - DI Stefan Schormann
    - +43 3862 301 - 28291; stefan.schormann@voestalpine.com
  - **Emergency telephone number:** +43 3862 301-0

## 2 Hazard(s) Identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  - The product is not classified according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Label elements**
  - GHS label elements Void
  - Hazard pictograms Void
  - Signal word Void
  - Hazard statements Void
  - NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
  - Health = 1
  - Fire = 0
  - Reactivity = 0
- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
  - **HEALTH**
    - Health = *0
  - **FIRE**
    - Fire = 0
  - **REACTIVITY**
    - Reactivity = 0
- **Other hazards**
  - **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
    - **PBT:** Not applicable.
    - **vPvB:** Not applicable.
3 Composition/information on ingredients

- Chemical characterization: Mixtures
- Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dangerous components:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 7440-47-3</td>
<td>chromium 12.5-25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS: 231-157-5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 13463-67-7</td>
<td>titanium dioxide 5-12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS: 236-675-5</td>
<td>! Carc. 2, H351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 7440-02-0</td>
<td>nickel 5-12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS: 231-111-4</td>
<td>! Carc. 2, H351; STOT RE 1, H372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>! Skin Sens. 1, H317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 7439-98-7</td>
<td>molybdenum ≤2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS: 231-107-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 7439-96-5</td>
<td>manganese ≤2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS: 231-105-1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 7789-75-5</td>
<td>calcium fluoride ≤2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS: 232-188-7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 7439-89-6</td>
<td>iron 25-50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EINECS: 231-096-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 68476-25-5</td>
<td>Kali-Feldspat 5-12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 1317-65-3</td>
<td>calcium carbonate 2.5-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Betonit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Nonhazardous components:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nonhazardous components:</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 7439-89-6</td>
<td>iron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>CAS: 68476-25-5</td>
<td>Kali-Feldspat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS: 1317-65-3</td>
<td>calcium carbonate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 First-aid measures

- Description of first aid measures
- General information: No special measures required.
- After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- After skin contact: Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
- After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.
- Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- Extinguishing media
- Suitable extinguishing agents: Suitable to surrounding conditions
- Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture No further relevant information available.
- Advice for firefighters -
- Protective equipment: No special measures required.
6 Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
  Ensure adequate ventilation
  Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
- Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/surface or ground water.
- Methods and material for containment and cleaning up: Pick up mechanically.
- Reference to other sections
  See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- Handling:
- Precautions for safe handling
  Ensure that suitable extractors are available on processing machines
- Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.
- Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- Storage:
- Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
- Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
- Further information about storage conditions: None.
- Specific end use(s): No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Control parameters
  Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>PEL Long-term value</th>
<th>REL Long-term value</th>
<th>TLV Long-term value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7440-47-3 chromium</td>
<td><em>metal: 1</em> 0.5** mg/m³</td>
<td><em>metal+inorg. compds. as Cr 0.5</em> mg/m³</td>
<td>0.5* mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13463-67-7 titanium dioxide</td>
<td>total dust 15* mg/m³</td>
<td>metal+inorg. compds. as Cr See Pocket Guide App. C 0.5* mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7440-02-0 nickel</td>
<td>1 mg/m³</td>
<td>0.015 mg/m³ as Ni See Pocket Guide App. A</td>
<td>1.5* mg/m³ elemental</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Contd. on page 4)
## Ingredients with biological limit values:

### 7789-75-5 calcium fluoride

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BEI</th>
<th>2 mg/L</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medium:</td>
<td>urine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time:</td>
<td>prior to shift</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parameter: Fluride (background, nonspecific)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3 mg/L</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medium:</td>
<td>urine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time:</td>
<td>end of shift</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parameter: Fluride (background, nonspecific)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Additional information:
The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

## Exposure controls

### Personal protective equipment:

#### General protective and hygienic measures:
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

#### Breathing equipment:
Filter P2

#### Protection of hands:
Heat protection gloves (non-combustible)
The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture. Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

#### Penetration time of glove material
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

#### Eye protection:
Not required.

#### Body protection:
Protective work clothing
Wear hand, head, and body protection which help to prevent injury from radiation, sparks, and electrical shock. See ANSI Z49.1. At a minimum this includes welder's gloves and a protective face shield, and may include arm protectors, aprons, hats, shoulder protection, and well as dark substantial clothing. Train the welder not to touch live
9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
  - **Appearance:**
    - **Form:** Solid
    - **Color:** According to product specification
  - **Odor:** Odorless
  - **Odour threshold:** Not determined.
  - **pH-value:** Not applicable.
  - **Flash point:** Not applicable.
  - **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not determined.
  - **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
  - **Auto igniting:** Product is not selfigniting.
  - **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.
  - **Explosion limits:**
    - Lower: Not determined.
    - Upper: Not determined.
  - **Relative density**
  - **Vapour density**
  - **Evaporation rate**
  - **Water:** Insoluble.
- **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.
  - **Dynamic:** Not applicable.
  - **Kinematic:** Not applicable.
  - **Organic solvents:** 0.0 %
  - **Other information**
    - No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity**
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
  No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
  - Attacks materials containing glass and silicate.
- **Conditions to avoid**
  - No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials**
  - No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:**
  Reasonably expected fume constituents of this product would include:
  - Copper oxide.
  - Copper oxide.
  - Chromoxide.
Nickel oxide.
The present OSHA PEL (Permissible Exposure Limit) - published in the U.S. Federal Register 71, pages: 10099-10385 - for hexavalent Chromium (Cr+6) is 0.005 mg/m³ which will result in a significant reduction from the 5 mg/m³ general welding fume (NOC) level. It applies to soluble chromates of the types found in covered stainless electrode fumes.
Reasonably expected gaseous constituents would include Carbon monoxide and Carbon dioxide. Ozone and nitrogen oxides may be formed by the radiation from the arc. One recommended way to determine the composition and quantity of fumes and gases to which workers are exposed is to take an air sample from inside the welder's helmet if worn or in the worker's breathing zone. See ANSI/AWS F1.1 and ANSI/AWS F1.2-1992. In order to determine and evaluation of the existing problem areas, the standards EN ISO15011 -parts 1,4 can also be applied.

11 Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity:
Primary irritant effect:
  on the skin: No irritant effect.
  on the eye: No irritating effect.
Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.

Additional toxicological information:
The product is not subject to classification according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
When used and handled according to specifications, the product does not have any harmful effects according to our experience and the information provided to us.
Workers exposed to hexavalent chrome (CrVI) are at an increased risk of developing lung cancer. It is also possible that occupational exposure to (CrVI) may result in asthma, and damage to the nasal epithelia and skin. To avoid any risk follow the requirements of the OSHA rule for hexavalent chromium published on February 28, 2006 in the U.S. Federal Register, pages:10099-10385 which established an 8-hour time-weighted average (TWA) exposure limit of 5 micrograms of hexavalent chrome per cubic meter of air (5 µg/m³). This is a considerable reduction from the previous PEL of 1 milligram per 10 cubic meters of air (1 mg/10 m³, or 100 µg/m³) reported as Probably Chromium(VI)oxide, which is equivalent to a limit of 52 µg/m³ as (Cr+6)). This rule also contains ancillary provisions for worker protection such as requirements for exposure determination, preferred exposure control methods, including a compliance alternative for a small sector for which the new PEL is infeasible, respiratory protection, protective clothing and equipment, hygiene areas and practices, medical surveillance, recordkeeping, and start-up dates that include four years for the implementation of engineering controls to meet the PEL.

Carcinogenic categories

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical</th>
<th>IARC Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>chromium</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>titanium dioxide</td>
<td>2B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nickel</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>calcium fluoride</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NTP (National Toxicology Program)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical</th>
<th>NTP Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>nickel</td>
<td>R</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
None of the ingredients is listed.
12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability:** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential:** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil:** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:** Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
  - **PBT:** Not applicable.
  - **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects:** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
  - **Recommendation:** Must be specially treated adhering to official regulations.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
  - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Void
- **UN proper shipping name**
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Void
- **Transport hazard class(es)**
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA:
  - **Class:** Void
- **Packing group**
  - DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA: Void
- **Environmental hazards:**
  - **Marine pollutant:** No
- **Special precautions for user**
  - Not applicable.
- **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code**
  - Not applicable.
- **Transport/Additional information:**
  - Not dangerous according to the above specifications.
- **UN "Model Regulation":**
  - -
15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  No further relevant information available.
- **Sara**
  - **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**
    - 7440-47-3 chromium
    - 7723-14-0 phosphorus
  - **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**
    - 7440-47-3 chromium
    - 7440-02-0 nickel
    - 7439-96-5 manganese
    - 1308-38-9 dichromium trioxide
    - 7440-50-8 copper
    - 7429-90-5 aluminium powder (pyrophoric)
    - 7723-14-0 phosphorus
  - **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**
    All ingredients are listed.
- **Proposition 65**
  - **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**
    - 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide
    - 7440-02-0 nickel
  - **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**
    None of the ingredients is listed.
- **Cancerogenuity categories**
  - **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**
    - 7440-47-3 chromium, D
    - 7439-96-5 manganese, D
    - 1308-38-9 dichromium trioxide, D, CBD
    - 7440-50-8 copper, D
    - 7723-14-0 phosphorus, D
    - 7440-42-8 boron, I (oral)
  - **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**
    - 7440-47-3 chromium, A4
    - 13463-67-7 titanium dioxide, A4
    - 7440-02-0 nickel, A5
    - 7439-98-7 molybdenum, A3
    - 7789-75-5 calcium fluoride, A4
    - 1308-38-9 dichromium trioxide, A4

(Contd. on page 9)
Trade name: AVESTA 2205

7429-90-5 aluminium powder (pyrophoric)

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
  13463-67-7 titanium dioxide
  7440-02-0 nickel

· GHS label elements Void
· Hazard pictograms Void
· Signal word Void
· Hazard statements Void
· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· Department issuing SDS: Research and Development
· Contact:
  DI Stefan Schormann
  Ms Helena Stabel
· Date of preparation / last revision 07/13/2015 / -
· Abbreviations and acronyms:
  ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  DOT: US Department of Transportation
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
  EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  TRGS: Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe (Technical Rules for Dangerous Substances, BAuA, Germany)
  Skin Sens. 1: Sensitisation - Skin, Hazard Category 1
  Carc. 2: Carcinogenicity, Hazard Category 2
  STOT RE 1: Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure, Hazard Category 1
· * Data compared to the previous version altered.